

Table 3

Means, Standard Errors, and *P*-Values for Visual Analog Scales (VAS) by Group by Exposure for the Open Provocation Trials

VAS	IEI-EMF (n = 101) ^a		Control (n = 237)		Sham vs. Real				
	Sham	Real	Sham	Real	Exposure	Group	Exposure	IEI-EMF	Control
					X Group				
	M (SE) ^b	M (SE)	M (SE)	M (SE)	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>
Anxiety	1.77 (0.18)	2.46 (0.21)	1.12 (0.08)	1.22 (0.08)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.011
Tension	1.79 (0.18)	2.54 (0.21)	1.16 (0.08)	1.29 (0.08)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.010
Arousal	1.74 (0.18)	2.43 (0.21)	1.06 (0.07)	1.16 (0.08)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.024
Relaxation	7.03 (0.23)	6.29 (0.23)	8.09 (0.11)	7.96 (0.12)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.050
Discomfort	2.16 (0.21)	2.99 (0.22)	1.31 (0.08)	1.41 (0.09)	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.043
Fatigue ^c	3.15 (0.25)	3.20 (0.24)	2.02 (0.08)	2.06 (0.12)	0.254	<0.001	0.738	0.379	0.459

P-values in bold are significant at the corrected ($P \leq 0.008$) level.

^aN = 101 in these analyses as one IEI-EMF participant did not complete any of the open provocation VAS

^bMeans and standard errors for original untransformed data.

^cOne participant did not complete any of the fatigue VAS so the df for this condition was 1, 335.