Table 4

Means, Standard Errors, and *P*-Values for Visual Analog Scales (VAS) by Group by Exposure by Load for Double-Blind Provocation Trials

| | IEI-EMF (n = 88) | | | | Control (n = 231) | | | | | | | Sham vs. Real | |
| | Sham | | Real | | Sham | | Real | | | | | | |
| | Low Load | High Load | Low Load | High Load | Low Load | High Load | Low Load | High Load | Exposure | Load | Group | IEI-EMF | Control |
| VAS | M (SE) [a] | M (SE) | M (SE) | M (SE) | M (SE) | M (SE) | M (SE) | M (SE) | *P* | *P* | *P* | *P* | *P* |
| Anxiety | 1.68 (0.18) | 2.42 (0.21) | 1.81 (0.19) | 2.48 (0.22) | 1.12 (0.07) | 1.80 (0.10) | 1.12 (0.07) | 1.73 (0.09) | 0.579 | **<0.001** | **<0.001** | 0.378 | 0.709 |
| Tension | 1.77 (0.19) | 2.53 (0.23) | 1.85 (0.19) | 2.70 (0.23) | 1.15 (0.07) | 1.95 (0.11) | 1.12 (0.07) | 1.88 (0.10) | 0.469 | **<0.001** | **<0.001** | 0.174 | 0.409 |
| Arousal | 1.79 (0.19) | 2.49 (0.22) | 1.85 (0.19) | 2.69 (0.23) | 1.09 (0.07) | 1.79 (0.10) | 1.12 (0.08) | 1.79 (0.10) | 0.162 | **<0.001** | **<0.001** | 0.137 | 0.801 |
| Relaxation | 7.12 (0.22) | 5.40 (0.26) | 7.04 (0.21) | 5.47 (0.23) | 8.17 (0.10) | 5.98 (0.13) | 8.23 (0.10) | 6.14 (0.14) | 0.926 | **<0.001** | **<0.001** | 0.380 | 0.110 |
| Discomfort | 2.13 (0.21) | 2.25 (0.21) | 2.05 (0.19) | 2.13 (0.20) | 1.22 (0.08) | 1.21 (0.08) | 1.18 (0.08) | 1.19 (0.08) | 0.581 | 0.314 | **<0.001** | 0.639 | 0.771 |
| Fatigue | 2.88 (0.24) | 2.77 (0.24) | 2.93 (0.24) | 2.62 (0.22) | 1.91 (0.12) | 1.64 (0.10) | 1.68 (0.11) | 1.51 (0.09) | 0.132 | **0.008** | **<0.001** | 0.687 | 0.027 |

*P*-values in bold are significant at the corrected α = 0.008 level.

[a] Means and standard errors for original untransformed data.