

## Appendices

### Appendix J A Summary of the Quality Appraisal of the 12 Quantitative Studies, Using the CASP Checklist (2013)

**SCORING: 1 = Strong, 2 = Moderate, 3 - Weak**

First Author and year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Quantitative Measures	Sample	Country	Analysis	Score
Fernández de la Cruz (2013)	Sexual Obsessions in Pediatric Obsessive Compulsive Disorder: Clinical Characteristics and Treatment Outcomes	Prevalence, clinical correlates, and prognosis of sexual obsessions in young people.	A mixed model analyses of variance compared treatment outcomes of 2 groups		383 8-17yr old patients referred to a specialist pediatric OCD clinic.	England	A quarter of patients reported obsessions; slightly more severe OCD symptoms and were more depressed than those without sexual obsessions.	1
Aksoy.U.M (2012)	'Sexual Dysfunction in Obsessive Compulsive Disorder and Panic Disorder'.	The sexual dysfunction of patients with a diagnosis of OCD or personality disorder.	Quantitative	Demographic & Golombok-Rust Sexual Satisfaction Inventory (GRISS)	20 patients aged 20-60yrs with a diagnosis of OCD or personality disorder	Turkey	Childhood behavior-problems was significantly more common in personality disorder and OCD patients than their control group.	2
Figueira (2001)	Sexual Dysfunction: A Neglected Complication of Panic Disorder and Social Phobia.	The sexual function of social phobic patients in comparison with a panic disorder sample.	Semi-structured interview	SCID-I	30 patients with social phobia and 28 patients with panic disorder.	USA	Panic disorder patients reported greater proportion of sexual disorders compared with social phobic: 75% (21/28) vs. 33.3% (10/30) (p = .0034). Sexual aversion disorder most common sexual dysfunction both male (35.7%; 5/14) and female (50%; 7/14)	2

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							male social phobic patients: 47.4% (9/19).	
Sbrocco et al. (1993)	The Conceptual Relationship Between Panic Disorder and Male Erectile Dysfunction.		Case Study		Three men diagnosed with panic disorder requiring treatment of erectile problems	USA	The similarity between sensations experienced during sexual arousal and those experienced during panic attacks	2
Fons (2008)  Thesis Doctoral Dissertation	<i>'Impact of Sexual Dysfunction on Quality of Life Among Anxiety Disorder Patients.'</i>	The relationship between sexual functioning and quality of life in anxiety disorder patients	Self Report Questionnaires	Derogatis Interview for Sexual Functioning (DISF) Derogatis 1997 The Quality of Life Inventory (QOLI) Frish 1994 Severity of Anxiety Symptoms (SAS; Zung 1971) The Depression Anxiety Stress Scales-21 Items (DASS -21; Lovibond & Lovibond 1995) Anxiety Sensitivity Index (ASI; Reiss, Peterson, Gersky	64 patients (38 women-59.4% and 26 men 40.6%). Of this 14.1% had a diagnosis of OCD attending Anxiety Disorder Clinic	USA	Sexual desire and relationship functioning was found to be correlated with stress levels	2

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				& McNally, 1986 Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ9 Kroenke, Spitzer & Williams 2001)				
Rasmussen (1986)	Clinical Characteristics and Family History in DSM-III Obsessive Compulsive Disorder.				6 males (mean age 26.3 yrs) and 28 females (mean age 31.2 yrs) who met the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-III (DSM-III) criteria for Obsessive Compulsive Disorder.	USA	Most had concomitant or lifetime histories of a major depressive disorder or another anxiety disorder. A number of first-degree relatives had probable Obsessive Compulsive Disorder or obsessive traits	2
Van Minnen (2000)	The Interaction Between Anxiety and Sexual Functioning: A control study of functioning in women with anxiety disorders.	The Interaction Between Anxiety and Sexual Functioning for women with anxiety disorders					Females with OCD reported less sexual contact and lower desire than individuals without OCD in comparison with 17.6% of the controls, 76.4% of OCD patients reported one or more sexual dysfunctions.	1

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First Author & Year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Quantitative Measures	Sample	Country	Analysis	Score
Wetterneck (2012)	Intimacy is a Transdiagnostic Problem for Cognitive Behavior Therapy: Functional Analytic Psychotherapy is a Solution'	intimacy in interpersonal functioning and treatment	Analysis of Functional Analytic Psychotherapy	Mixed Method		USA	Intimacy appears to play a key role in the development, maintenance, or long-term recovery from a number of disorders. Their belief that many intimacy problems may result from 'poor' attachment and/or a pattern of avoidance.	1
Staebler (1993)	Sexual History and Quality of Current Relationships in Patients with Obsessive Compulsive Disorder: A Comparison with Two other Psychiatric Samples.	Relationship between obsessive compulsive disorder and variables related to the individual's sexual history, present life, sexual satisfaction, and marital adjustment		Standard history questionnaire and the Marital Adjustment Test.	Inpatient admissions, 363 who met criteria for obsessive compulsive disorder, panic disorder, and depressive disorder	USA	Findings showed that obsessive-compulsive individuals cannot be distinguished from either depressive or panic disordered groups by a particular sexual history.	2
Faisander (2012)	'What does attachment have to do with out-of-control sexual behavior (OCSB)?'	Etiology of OCSB and relevance to attachment experiences.	Self Reporting Questionnaires	Online Survey	OCSB (Sexual Addiction Screening Test Revised; Carnes, Green & Carnes 2010. Relationship Test	New Zealand	Factors for OCSB may include affect regulation, inhibition of responses, neurobiological factors, impaired self-regulation and resorting to self-soothing, through sex	1

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					Scale Questionnaire; Griffin & Bartholomew, 1994; Experiences in Close Relationships Revised; Frailey, Waller & Brennan 2000; Hospital Anxiety & Depression Scale; Zigmond & Snaith 1983			
Creedon (2004)	The Neurodevelopmental Impact of Early Trauma and Insecure Attachment: Re-thinking our understanding and treatment of sexual behaviour problems	Quality of Attachments	Research Studies and writing			USA	neurological impact of trauma and early attachment experiences might inform our understanding of sexual behavior problems, particularly in dealing with children and adolescents.	2

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First Author & Year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Quantitative Measures	Sample	Country	Analysis	Score
Haciomeroglu (2014)	Perceived Parental Rearing Behaviors, Responsibility Attitudes and Life Events as Predictors of Obsessive Compulsive Symptomatology	The role of cognitive, developmental and environmental factors in the development and maintenance of Obsessive Compulsive Symptomatology (OCS). Examining the vulnerability factors of OCS in a non-clinical sample.	Online questionnaires		University undergraduates	USA	Perceived mother over-protection as a developmental vulnerability factor significantly contributed to the explanation of a cognitive vulnerability factor.	3

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### A Summary of the Quality Appraisal of 7 Expert Papers, Using the CASP (2016)

**SCORING: 1 = Strong, 2 = Moderate, 3 - Weak**

First Author and year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Method	Sample	Analysis	Country	Score
Freud (1909)	The Rat Man	Analysis of The Rat Man	Case Study	Description of theoretical framework of Obsessional Neurosis	Single patient	Obsessional neurosis came from	Austria	1
Esman (1989)	Psychoanalysis & General Psychiatry: Obsessional Disorder as a Paradigm	A remarkable paradox, therefore: apparently universal agreement on the theory of pathogenesis and dynamics, but minimal clinical effectiveness .	Themes	Review of Literature	Clinical papers	The obsessive-compulsive personality, once placed on a continuum with OCD, appears now to be a distinct disorder which may well be appropriately treated psychodynamically; often it is secondary to, rather than a precursor of, OCD itself.	USA	2

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First Author & Year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Method	Sample	Analysis	Country	Year
Bristol (2001)	History of a Childhood Neurosis and Its Relation to the Adult Superego	The history of childhood neurosis and its relation to the adult superego.	Case Study	Comparing Freud's interrelated themes of Oedipus complex, superego structure,	Single patient	The central and essential life story of the male obsessional neurosis is the Oedipus complex and its superego'	USA	1
Brandchaft (2001)	Obsessional Disorders: A Developmental Systems Perspective.	Re-examines principal contributions to that congress in an attempt to understand the failure of psycho-analysis to favorably influence the course of these disorders.	Comparing clinical papers	Reviewing clinical data character formation, and obsessional neurosis	Freud's papers	The special role of cumulative trauma in the infant-caregiver system on the formation of enduring obsessional and compulsive patterns. Suggests that the traumatic developmental system, endangerment to the self and unbearable pain are ever-present threats to the child, and protective strategies, including the processes of pathological accommodation, occupy a primary motivational status	USA	1



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First Author & Year	Title	Focus	Study Design	Method	Sample	Analysis	Country	Score
Brandchaft (2007)	Systems of Pathological Accommodation and Change in Analysis.	To investigate certain structures of subjectivity laid down in development by processes of pathological accommodation.	Theoretical and themes	Thematic analysis	Theory papers and a single patient,	The role of trauma from the beginning of life and impact upon formation of the personality	USA	1
McGehee (2005)	CHILD PSYCHOANALYSIS AND OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE SYMPTOMS: THE TREATMENT OF A TEN-YEAR-OLD BOY	The treatment of a ten-year-old boy who presented with obsessive-compulsive symptoms and was treated over a two-year period in four-times-weekly psychoanalysis	Case Study DSM-IV diagnosis of Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD)	Thematic analysis	Single patient	Treatment resulted in the amelioration of his symptoms, which remained stable eight years after treatment ended.	USA	1
Bisogni (2017)	Obsessions: The twisted cruelty	Obsessive-compulsive defence organisations using a Jungian construct	11 Case Studies	Thematic Analysis	Single patient	Inability to cope with developmental changes as a result of over sexualisation	Italy	1

**A Summary of the Quality Appraisal of 3 Meta Syntheses Using the Cerqual Tool (2016)**

**SCORING: 1 = High Confidence 2 = Moderate Confidence 3 = Low Confidence, 4 = Very Low Confidence**

<b>First Author and year</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Methodological limitations</b>	<b>Relevance</b>	<b>Coherence</b>	<b>Adequacy</b>	<b>Score</b>
Lefer.J. (1997)	Object Relations in Human Sexuality	The connection between object relations theorists and sexual development	Sexual relations are used to compensate for low self-esteem, guilt, anger or to momentarily ease depression and sexual identity. He also warns that narcissistic injuries can become sexualized and sexual perversions can result.	Good	Clear presentation of theoretical understanding .	1
Nolan (2008)	Understanding Obsessive Compulsive Disorder: An Integration of Transactional Analysis and Psychoanalysis.		He identifies a three-stage process to OCD begun within connect anxious mothers to anxious babies and to future anxious adults. He suggests that anxious infants who go on to develop OCD do not learn to self-soothe their anxiety through relationship. the infant.	Good	Describes 3 stage process clearly	2
Tyson (2009)	Research in Child Psychoanalysis: Twenty-Five-Year Follow-Up of a Severely Disturbed Child.	Analysis of Anna Freud and Hampstead Index data base of methodically recorded and systematically organised observations from analysis of children dating back to 1960	Highly relevant to current study. Enduring outcome of the child analysis appeared to be that the child gained a better understanding of how his mind works. Peters sexuality was a constant intruder, an untamable force, and his efforts to control it led to his many obsessional defenses.	Analysis of data base has determined the sorts of childhood disorders that are best treated with psychoanalysis. Analysis of an 8yr od child treated with psychoanalysis and then a follow up interview 25yrs later.	Provides evidence of improved relating. Focus of study was not to make connection with sexual difficulties, although these were evidenced.	1

Appendices

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