**Appendix**

**Figure A1**

**Figure A2**



**Figure A3**

**Figure A4**



**Figure A5**



**Table A1**

|  |
| --- |
| **Negative Binomial Logit: Count of High-Level UNSC Resolutions** **in a Conflict-Year, 1990-2009** |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| **Sexual Violence****State Dept** |  | 0.399\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.133) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sexual Violence****HRW** |  |  | 0.568\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.137) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sexual Violence****Amnesty Int** |  |  |  | 0.582\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.116) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **UN Personnel t-1** | 1.151\*\*\* | 1.012\*\*\* | 0.689\*\* | 1.002\*\*\* |
| (0.221) | (0.294) | (0.265) | (0.296) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Cumulative Intensity** | 0.542\*\* | 0.653\* | 0.393 | 0.562\* |
| (0.201) | (0.282) | (0.272) | (0.276) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Conflict Duration t-1** | -0.0437\*\*\* | -0.0627\*\*\* | -0.0613\*\*\* | -0.0650\*\*\* |
| (0.00678) | (0.00994) | (0.00909) | (0.0101) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resolution 1325** | 0.619\*\*\* | 0.582\* | 0.595\* | 0.546\* |
| (0.183) | (0.249) | (0.235) | (0.253) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **P5 Colony** | -0.648\*\* | -0.680\*\* | -0.619\* | -0.672\*\* |
| (0.204) | (0.254) | (0.247) | (0.244) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **rGDPpc** | -0.424 | -0.335 | -0.376 | -0.290 |
| (0.293) | (0.295) | (0.328) | (0.248) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Population** | 0.0328 | 0.0220 | 0.0282 | 0.0162 |
| (0.0308) | (0.0331) | (0.0365) | (0.0264) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resolution t-1** | 1.888\*\*\* | 1.708\*\*\* | 1.631\*\*\* | 1.739\*\*\* |
| (0.246) | (0.297) | (0.267) | (0.296) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Constant** | -2.412\*\*\* | -2.256\*\*\* | -1.841\*\*\* | -2.193\*\*\* |
| (0.268) | (0.317) | (0.309) | (0.298) |
| ***N*** | 1621 | 1040 | 893 | 1032 |
| **Pseudo. *R*2** | 0.306 | 0.310 | 0.326 | 0.322 |
| **Chi Square** | 322.64\*\*\* | 314.36\*\*\* | 224.91\*\*\* | 266.52\*\*\* |
| **ll** | -408.56 | -276.47 | -257.25 | -271.38 |
| **AIC** | 837.1 | 574.9 | 536.5 | 564.8 |
| **BIC** | 891.0 | 629.4 | 589.2 | 619.1 |

Alphas significant at p<0.001, Standard errors in parentheses, +*p* < 0.10, \**p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A2**

|  |
| --- |
| **Ordered Logit: Highest Level of UNSC Resolutions** **in a Conflict-Year, 1990-2009** |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| **Sexual Violence****State Dept** |  | 0.501\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.130) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sexual Violence****HRW** |  |  | 0.619\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.189) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sexual Violence****Amnesty Int** |  |  |  | 0.657\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.136) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **UN Personnel t-1** | 1.162\*\*\* | 1.298\*\*\* | 1.240\*\*\* | 1.358\*\*\* |
| (0.185) | (0.284) | (0.282) | (0.277) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Cumulative Intensity** | 0.558\*\* | 0.557\* | 0.358 | 0.478 |
| (0.205) | (0.278) | (0.294) | (0.288) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Conflict Duration t-1** | -0.0233\*\*\* | -0.0233\* | -0.0225\* | -0.0232\* |
| (0.00684) | (0.0115) | (0.0114) | (0.0112) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resolution 1325** | 0.735\*\*\* | 0.348 | 0.351 | 0.380 |
| (0.201) | (0.258) | (0.271) | (0.256) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **P5 Colony** | -0.600\*\* | -0.571\* | -0.482 | -0.523\* |
| (0.191) | (0.246) | (0.259) | (0.248) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **rGDPpc** | -0.445\*\*\* | -0.316 | -0.315 | -0.271 |
| (0.107) | (0.175) | (0.164) | (0.145) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Population** | 0.0125 | -0.123 | -0.135 | -0.120 |
| (0.0250) | (0.107) | (0.108) | (0.104) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resolution t-1** | 3.695\*\*\* | 3.160\*\*\* | 2.935\*\*\* | 3.264\*\*\* |
| (0.280) | (0.375) | (0.389) | (0.374) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Constant** | 4.848\*\*\* | 4.490\*\*\* | 4.043\*\*\* | 4.554\*\*\* |
| (0.327) | (0.383) | (0.395) | (0.391) |
| ***N*** | 1621 | 1040 | 893 | 1032 |
| **Pseudo. *R*2** | 0.403 | 0.390 | 0.391 | 0.392 |
| **Chi Square** | 460.24\*\*\* | 268.78\*\*\* | 226.90\*\*\* | 289.36\*\*\* |
| **ll** | -646.86 | -426.91 | -387.44 | -424.61 |
| **AIC** | 1321.7 | 883.8 | 804.9 | 879.2 |
| **BIC** | 1397.2 | 958.0 | 876.8 | 953.3 |

Standard errors in parentheses, +*p* < 0.10, \**p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001