Table S1: Self-reported frequency of L1 use and language attitudes

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Moroccans | Turks |
| Frequency of use of L1 |  |  |  |
| How frequently do you use your L1 overall? | rarely |  | 1 |
| a few times a year |  |  |
| monthly |  |  |
| weekly | 6 |  |
| daily | 20 | 25 |
| How frequently do you have contact with friends and family in your home country? | never |  |  |
| seldom |  | 2 |
| sometimes | 3 | 4 |
| often | 6 | 14 |
| very often | 17 | 6 |
| How frequently do you visit your home country? | rarely |  | 1 |
| a few times a year |  |  |
| monthly |  |  |
| weekly |  | 4 |
| daily | 26 | 21 |
| How frequently do you use your L1 with your partner? (0 = never, 1 = all the time) | mean (stdev) | .73 (.34) | .94 (.15) |
| How frequently do you use your L1 with your children? (0 = never, 1 = all the time) | mean (stdev) | .47 (.34) | .77 (.20) |
| How frequently do you use your L1 with your friends and acquaintances? (0 = never, 1 = all the time) | mean (stdev) | .60 (.18) | .59 (.28) |
| What is the native language of most of your friends and acquaintances? (0 = all L2, 1 = all L1) | mean (stdev) | .62 (.20) | .55 (.25) |
| How frequently do you read books/newspapers, listen to the radio/music/watch TV in your L1? (0 = never, 1 = very often) | mean (stdev) | .66 (.33) | .60 (.14) |
| Attitudinal factors |  |  |  |
| How important is it to you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1? | not important at all | 1 | 0 |
| not important | 0 | 1 |
| neutral | 1 | 0 |
| important | 6 | 8 |
| very important | 18 | 17 |
| How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1? | not important at all | 1 | 0 |
| not important | 2 | 1 |
| neutral | 0 | 2 |
| important | 4 | 6 |
| very important | 19 | 17 |
| Which culture do you prefer? | only L2 | 0 | 0 |
| more L2 | 0 | 2 |
| equal | 15 | 8 |
| more L1 | 9 | 11 |
| only L1 | 2 | 5 |
| Which language do you prefer? | L2 | 3 | 2 |
| equal | 3 | 6 |
| L1 | 20 | 18 |
| Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? | No, my L2 is better | 1 | 1 |
| yes | 3 | 3 |
| No, my L1 is better | 22 | 22 |